

## EMERGING MARKETS: 2019-2020 Elections, Political Risk & Reform Outlook

Our Emerging Markets (EMs) outlook table (click below on 'View PDF') summarizes the impact of elections in EMs over the next 18 months. It also includes our broad view on the trajectory of these countries, highlighting the capacity of governments to implement policies to mitigate the economic challenges they face. Markets are ordered in accordance with the electoral calendar. Risk ratings are relative to each country, and not comparative across all countries listed.

The table is intended as a summary, not to replace our deeper analysis and so, as ever, we welcome your comments. Our analysts are ready to discuss these issues as they affect specific markets in greater detail.

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| COUNTRY      | ELECTORAL<br>CALENDAR  | LIKELY WINNER OF<br>ELECTORAL CONTESTS  | POLITICAL<br>STABILITY -<br>TRAJECTORY | RISK OF<br>SOCIAL<br>UNREST | POLITICAL<br>RISK OVER<br>NEXT 12<br>MONTHS | OUTLOOK FOR<br>STRUCTURAL<br>REFORMS OVER<br>NEXT 12 MONTHS |
|--------------|--|---|--|-----------------------------|---|---|
| INDIA        | General elections:<br>11, 18, 23 & 29 April 2019<br>6, 12 & 19 May 2019<br>Results counted and<br>declared:<br>23 May 2019                     | The Narendra Modi-led Bharatiya<br>Janata Party (BJP) is expected to<br>return to power, although the number<br>of seats it wins may come down                      | Neutral                                | Low                         | Medium                                      | Positive  |
| SOUTH AFRICA | Parliamentary and<br>provincial elections<br>8 May 2019  | Ruling African National Congress<br>(ANC)<br>(Margin will determine President<br>Ramaphosa's control over the party<br>and ability to negotiate reforms)            | Neutral                                | Medium                      | Medium                                      | Neutral   |
| LITHUANIA    | Presidential election<br>12 May 2019   | Gitanas Nauseda, independent  | Neutral                                | Low                         | Low   | Neutral   |
| TURKEY       | Possible re-run of the local election in Istanbul  | The main opposition Republican<br>People's Party (CHP) is the<br>frontrunner, although the outcome<br>could be affected by vote-rigging                             | Negative                               | Low                         | Medium                                      | Negative  |
| PHILIPPINES  | Mid-term congressional<br>& local elections<br>13 May 2019   | Various   | Neutral                                | Low                         | Low   | Neutral/Positive  |
| MEXICO       | Gubernatorial and<br>municipal elections in<br>6 states, including Puebla<br>2 June 2019   | National Regeneration Movement<br>(Morena) as party with most gains   | Positive                               | Low                         | Medium                                      | Neutral   |
| INDIA        | Elections in four states:<br>Haryana, Maharashtra,<br>Jharkhand, and Jammu<br>& Kashmir<br>September- December<br>2019                         | The Bharatiya Janata Party is in power<br>in all states barring Jammu and<br>Kashmir. It is expected to retain its<br>governments                                   | Positive                               | Low                         | Low   | Positive  |
| RUSSIA       | Regional and governor<br>elections<br>8 September 2019   | The ruling United Russia  | Neutral                                | Low                         | Low   | Neutral   |
| BOTSWANA     | General election<br>October 2019   | Ruling Botswana Democratic Party<br>(BDP)   | Negative                               | Low                         | Low   | Neutral   |
| CAMEROON     | National Assembly,<br>regional & local elections<br>October 2019 (TBD)   | Ruling Cameroon People's<br>Democratic Movement (CPDM)  | Negative                               | High                        | High  | Negative  |
| POLAND       | Parliamentary election<br>October 2019   | The ruling Law and Justice party,<br>though it may not be able to form<br>government  | Negative                               | Medium                      | Medium                                      | Neutral   |
| MOZAMBIQUE   | Presidential, parliamentary<br>& provincial elections<br>15 October 2019<br>(possible delay to 15 Nov<br>or 15 Dec due to natural<br>disaster) | Frelimo (presidential and<br>parliamentary), potential Renamo<br>gains at provincial polls  | Negative                               | Medium                      | Medium                                      | Negative  |
| COLOMBIA     | Regional & municipal<br>elections<br>27 October 2019   | Center-left coalition led by Green<br>Party is well positioned to win Bogota<br>mayoralty   | Neutral                                | Low                         | Low/Medium                                  | Neutral   |
| ARGENTINA    | Presidential & partial<br>legislative elections<br>1st round: 27 October<br>2019<br>Presidential run-off: 24<br>November 2019                  | Mauricio Macri (Cambiemos<br>coalition), though lack of clarity over<br>who will compete against Macri<br>injects uncertainty into outlook (until<br>June at least) | Neutral                                | Low                         | Medium/High                                 | Neutral   |
| UKRAINE      | Parliamentary election<br>27 October 2019  | Fragmented parliament, no clear<br>winner   | Negative                               | Medium                      | Medium                                      | Neutral   |
| NAMIBIA      | Presidential &<br>parliamentary elections<br>November 2019   | Ruling South West African People's<br>Organisation (SWAPO)  | Neutral                                | Medium                      | Medium                                      | Neutral   |
| CROATIA      | Presidential election<br>December 2019   | Kolinda Grabar-Kitarovic, incumbent   | Positive                               | Low                         | Low   | Neutral   |
| ROMANIA      | Presidential election<br>December 2019   | Incumbent President Klaus Iohannis  | Negative                               | Medium/High                 | Medium                                      | Negative  |
| SRI LANKA    | Presidential elections<br>Due any time before<br>9 December 2019   | Current President Maithripala Sirisena<br>wants to run for a second term.<br>If he succeeds, he may be facing<br>former Defence Minister Gotabhaya<br>Rajapaksa     | Negative                               | Medium                      | High  | Negative  |
| SRI LANKA    | Parliamentary elections<br>Due sometime in 2020  | Coalitions are still in the making<br>but present government likely to be<br>defeated   | Negative                               | High                        | High  | Negative  |
| SLOVAKIA     | Parliamentary election<br>April 2020 or earlier  | Fragmented parliament, no clear winner  | Neutral                                | Low                         | Low   | Neutral   |
| SERBIA       | Parliamentary election<br>April 2020 or earlier  | The ruling Serbian Progressive Party  | Negative                               | High                        | Medium                                      | Neutral   |

| POLAND        | Presidential election<br>May 2020   | Unclear, candidates yet to be<br>announced  | Negative | Medium | Medium  | Neutral  |
|---------------|---|---|----------|--------|---------|----------|
| ETHIOPIA      | Parliamentary elections<br>May 2020 (TBD)   | Ethiopian People's Revolutionary<br>Democratic Front (EPRDF)  | Neutral  | High   | Medium  | Neutral  |
| CROATIA       | Parliamentary election<br>Autumn 2020   | The ruling Croatian Democratic Party  | Positive | Low    | Low     | Neutral  |
| COTE D'IVOIRE | Presidential & National<br>Assembly elections<br>October 2020   | Ruling Rally of Houphouëtists for<br>Democracy and Peace (RHDP)<br>(presidential candidates still uncertain)                                  | Neutral  | High   | Medium  | Neutral  |
| LITHUANIA     | Parliamentary election<br>October 2020  | A tie between two main parties, fragmented parliament   | Neutral  | Low    | Low     | Neutral  |
| TANZANIA      | General election<br>October 2020 (TBD)  | Incumbent Chama Cha Mapinduzi<br>(CCM) (margin will be key)   | Neutral  | Medium | High    | Negative |
| BRAZIL        | Municipal elections<br>1st round: 2 October 2020<br>2nd round: 30 October<br>2020   | Very hard to predict results due to<br>ongoing political crisis. Outsiders<br>seen as having the best chances                                 | Neutral  | Low    | Medium  | Negative |
| GHANA         | Presidential &<br>parliamentary elections<br>December 2020  | Ruling New Patriotic Party (NPP)  | Neutral  | Low    | Neutral | Negative |
| VENEZUELA     | National Assembly<br>elections- theoretically<br>scheduled for<br>6 December 2020<br>but date and vote in<br>question amid continuing<br>crisis | It is not clear whether President<br>Nicolas Maduro will allow the<br>elections to go ahead; the National<br>Assembly could even be abolished | Negative | High   | High    | Negative |

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